Official Report - IBO 2010 -

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Thanks Note from the Chairman of the IBO 2010 Organzing Committee

The intense summer passed all too soon and finally the end day of 2010 has come. The IBO 2010 left me with unforgettable memories. As writing this thanks note, I recalled the past 6 months. And I find that this summer was one of the happiest moments in my whole life.

I know well that the students felt nervous with the stress from the complex tests, the leaders worried for their students' final results and all staffs also worked hard for the successful operation of the IBO 2010. It is definitely true that with those concern, the IBO 2010 came to an end without any big troubles.

As the chairman of the organizing committee, I want to express my deepest gratitude to many organizations and individuals. The generous financial support provided by the government of Korea and the industry sponsors was critical for the success of this event.

Finally, I want to say BIG thanks to all students, international juries, and observers. I hope all of you went back to your home with happy memories of Korea.

I wish you all the very best for your future.

With warmest regards,

Prof. Kil-Jae Lee Chairman IBO 2010 Organizing Committee



The 21st International Biology Olympiad (IBO 2010)

1. Outline

- Period : July 11 18, 2010
- Venue : Changwon National University, Korea
- Host Organizations
 - The Korean Society of Biology Education
 - Ministry of Education, Science and Technology
 - Korea Foundation for the Advancement of Science & Creativity
- Supporting Organizations
 - Gyeongnam Province
 - Changwon City City of Changwon
 - Changwon National University
 - College of Life Sciences and Biotechnology, Korea University
 - Seoul National University of Education
 - The Korean Assosiation of Biological Sciences
 - Korean Society for Molecular and Cellular Biology
 - The Federation of Korean Microbiological Societies
 - The Korean Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
 - National Research Foundation of Korea
- Sponsors

 POSCO, ZEISS, Olympus, Daekyo, Bioneer Corp., Korea Tourism Organization, Functional Proteomics Center, Celltrion, Korea Basic Science Institute, LG Life Sciences, Macrogen, Shinsegae Food, Dyne Bio Inc.



- Participants : 440 from 60 countries (including 1 observing country)
 - Students : 233
 - Juries & Observers : 207
- Test Results
 - Practical Test
 - July 13, 2010 at Changwon National University
 - Areas
 - : each 90 min test in
 - 1) Plant & Animal Systematics
 - 2) Physiology & Anatomy
 - 3) Genetics & Cell Biology
 - 4) Ecology
 - Theoretical Test
 - July 15, 2010 at Changwon National University
 - Part A : 120 min

Part B: 150 min

- Medals Split-up
 - 25 Gold medals
 - 46 Silver medals
 - 70 Bronze medals



2. Organization

Organizational Chart

	Honorary President	
	President	
Advisory Committee		Supporting Association
Korea Foundation for the Advancement of Science & Creativity	Organizing Committee	Venue Advisory Committee
The Korean Society of Biology Education		Secretariat
General Administration Committee Committee		

- Organization
 - Honorary President
 - Dr. Ahn Byung-Man
 - (Minister of the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology)
 - President

Prof. Young-Soo Kim (Seoul National University)

- Chairman
 - Prof. Kil-Jae Lee (Korea National University of Education)
- · Adviso

•	Advisory Committee			
	Chair	Emeritus Professor Wan-Ho Chung		
(Korea National University of Education)				
Members Emeritus Professor Nam-Gi Jang (Seoul National Unive		Emeritus Professor Nam-Gi Jang (Seoul National University)		
		Prof. Sang-Ho Nam (Daejeon University)		
		Prof. Sang-Gu Kim (Seoul National University)		
Prof. Tae-In Ahn (Seoul National University)		Prof. Tae-In Ahn (Seoul National University)		
		Prof. Jae Young Kim		
		(Seoul National University of Education)		
•	Supporting Associa	tion		
	Chair	Dr. Song Koo Sub (Momber of the National Assembly)		

- Chair Dr. Sang Kee Suh (Member of the National Assembly) Members Dr. Eunhee Bae (Member of the National Assembly) Mr. Hak-Sik Kim (CEO, ZEISS)
- Science Committee
 - Chair Prof. Sung-Ha Kim (Korea National University of Education)



	Vice-chairs	Prof. Yunbae Pak (Gyeongsang National University) Prof. Jong-Gil Na (Kunsan National University)	
	Members	 Prof. Fold Constant (Industry Prof. Prof. Prof. Prof. Hypesoon Kang (Sungshgin Women's University) Prof. Hawk-Bin Kwon (Sunmoon University) Prof. Yong-Hwan Moon (Pusan National University) Prof. Soo-Hwan Kim (Yonsei University) Prof. Myungjin Moon (Dankook University) Prof. Hyung-Cheul Shin (Hallym University) Prof. Kil Won Kim (Incheon University) Prof. Kil Won Kim (Incheon University) Prof. Ahn-Heum Eom (Korea National University of Education) Prof. Ki-Joong Kim (Korea University) Prof. Yun-Taik Kim (Chungbuk National University) Prof. Hyun Sook Lee (Konkuk University) Prof. Sue-Yun Hwang (Hankyong National University) Dr. Kyong-In Suh (Korea University) 	
		Prof. Heeyoung Cha (Korea National University of Education) Prof. Jin-Su Jeong (Daegu University)	
• Social A	Affairs Comr		
	Chair	Prof. Sang-Hak Jeon (Seoul National University)	
	Vice-chair	Prof. Tae-Hoon Kim (Changwon National University)	
	Members	Prof. Ilha Lee (Seoul National University)	
		Prof. Young-Gyu Ko (Korea University)	
		Prof. In-Seob Han (University of Ulsan)	
		Prof. Joohong Ahnn (Hanyang University)	
 Public I 	Relations Co	mmittee	
	Chair	Prof. Heui-Baik Kim (Seoul National University)	
	Members	Prof. Jin-Yeol Cha (Korea National Park Service)	
		Prof. Jae-Keun Park	
		(Gyeongin National University of Education)	
5.1.1	1	Prof. DaeSik Park (Kangwon National University)	
• Public a		onal Affairs Committee	
	Chair	Prof. Joon Kim (Korea University)	
	Vice-chair	Prof. Jongsik Chun (Seoul National University)	
	Members	Prof. BuHyun Youn (Pusan National University)	
		Prof. Yoon Ki Kim (Korea University) Prof. Kwang Pum Lee (Seoul National University)	
• General	Administrat	tion Committee	
General	Chair	Prof. Chae-Seong Lim	
	Chan	(Seoul National University of Education)	
	Vice-chair	Prof. Donghoon Shin (Chosun University)	
	Members	Prof. Keum-Hyun So	
		(Busan National University of Education)	
		Prof. Se-Ho Park (Korea University)	
Venue Advisory Committee			
	-	Prof. Un-Haing Cho (Changwon National University)	



3. Venue

The 21st International Biology Olympiad was held at Changwon City in Gyeongnam Province, Korea. Changwon is located at the southeastern part of Korean penninsula. As being the first planned city in Korea, Changwon pursues the environmental capital in the era for the green growth. For the success of the IBO 2010, Changwon gave its full material and emotional support.

• Overview of the IBO-Associated Places in Changwon



• Changwon National University

All the students and team guides including operating staffs stayed at the BTL dormitory in Changwon National University. In this facility, two students shared one room which was equipped with two single beds, a bathroom and a shower stall.

A large dining hall with 600 seats was used for students' meals. Also, students and team leaders reunited here after each test session.







4. Schedule

	Student	Jury & Observer	
July 11 (Sun)	Arrival and Registration		
	Opening Ceremony		
July 12 (Mon)	Welcome Reception		
	Lab Tour & Campus Tour	Review and Translation of Practical Test	
July 13 (Tue)	Practical Test	Visit to Industrial Complex (Daewoo Shipbuilding & Engineering) & Pre-historic Tour to Goseong (Dinosaur Footprints)	
	Re-union of Students and Juries		
	Special Program	-	
July 14 (Wed)	Visit to Industrial Complex (Daewoo Shipbuilding & Engineering) & Pre-historic Tour to <u>Goseona</u> (Dinosaur Footprints)	Review and Translation of Theoretical Test	
	Theoretical Test	Temple Visit to Tongdosa	
July 15 (Thu)	Re-union of Students and Juries		
	Friendship Party	Examination of Practical Test Answers	
	Excursion to <u>Gveongiju of Silla King</u> dom (<u>Rulguksa Temple & Gveongiu</u> National Museum)		
July 16 (Fri)	Visit to the City 7 Mall	Examination of Theoretical Test Answers Medal Presentation Approval Meeting Coordinators' Meeting	
1	Experience of Korean Culture	Visit to Gyeongnam Art Museum or Experience of Korean Culture	
July 17 (Sat)	Closing & Awarding Ceremony		
	Farewell Banquet		
July 18 (Sun)	Back to Home		

- Welcome Reception (July 12) was hosted by the governor of Gyeongnam Proivince.
- On July 13, after the practicial test, students had a special program for experiencing the Korean cultures. They went through hands-on experience in pottery-making and twisting pieces of straws into a rope. They also enjoyed various traditional games such as Tuho (throwing sticks into the barrel).
- Friendship Night (July 15) was hosted by the president of Changwon National University.
 During the Friendship Night, students tried wearing Hanbok, the traditional Korean clothing.
- During the morning of July 17, students had another special program for experiencing Taekwondo and Samulnori. Taekwondo, an Olympic event, is one of the most popular traditional martial arts of Korea. Samulnori is a unique traditional percussion music.
- Farewell Banquet (July 17) was hosted by the mayor of Changwon City.



5. Opening Ceremony

- 10:00 am 11:30 am, July 12 (Monday) at Sungsan Arts Hall
 - Program
 - Presentation of the participating national delegations
 - Opening performance Ogomu (Five Drum Dance) by Changwon City Dance Company
 - · Opening remarks Prof. Young-Soo Kim
 - (President of the IBO 2010, President of the Korean Society of Biology Education)
 - Congratulatory addresses
 - Dr. Ahn Byung-Man

(Honorary president of the IBO 2010, Former Minister of Education, Science and Technology)

- Dr. Yoon Chung
 - (President of Korea Foundation for the Advancement of Science & Creativity)
- Dr. Poonpipope Kasemsap (Chairman of IBO)
- Welcome messages
 - Mr. Doo-Kwan Kim (Governor of Gyeongnam Province)
 - Mr. Wan-Su Park (Mayor of Changwon City)
 - Dr. Sung-Ho Park (President of Changwon National University)
- · Presentation of the IBO 2010 programs
 - Prof. Kil-Jae Lee (Chairman of the IBO 2010 Organizing Committee)
- Oath by the competitors' representatives
 - Yeji Kwon & Young-Jun Hur (Competitiors of Korea)
- Oath by the representative of the international juries
 - Dr. Shirley Lim (International jury from Singapore)

Ogomu (Five Drum Dance) is a dance that originates from the Buddist and shaman rituals, where the dancers themselves play five drums slung around them while dancing ; the lively and dazzling sound of the drum beats is characteristic of this performance. About 50 dancers from Changwon City Dance Company palyed in this performance.



Speeches

Prof. Young-Soo Kim

(President of the IBO 2010, President of the Korean Society of Biology Education)

Dear participants, distinguished guests, ladies and gentlemen, I am delighted to be here to give an opening remark of the 21st International Biology Olympiad as the president of the Korean Society of Biology Education.

I would like to give special thanks to Dr. Byong Man Ahn, Minister of Education, Science, and Technology, Dr. Eunhee Bae, the member of National Assembly, Dr. Poonpipope Kasemsap, Chairman of the International Biology Olympiad, Dr. Yoon Chung, the President of Korea Foundation for the Advancement of Science & Creativity, Mr. Doo-Kwan Kim, the Governor of Gyeongnam Province, Mr. Wan-Su Park, the Mayor of Changwon City, Mr. Yi-Su Kim, the Chairman of Changwon City Council and Dr. Sung-Ho Park, the President of Changwon National University. They all supported this IBO 2010 to make such a wonderful event.

In addition, I would like to express my sincere gratitude for the members of the organizing committee for their heroic efforts in preparation of this event. In particular, Prof. Kil-Jae Lee, the chairman of the organizing committee, thank you very much for your hard work and sacrifice for the meeting.

Biology is a comprehensive study that deals with human beings and other living things exist with us. Biology is a natural science concerning the nature of living things, including their structure and function, metabolism, homeostasis, continuity, evolution, diversity, and interaction. Creativity is the essence of biology, whose boundary is only set by the imagination of biologists.

What else is biology? Biology is also 'friendship'. Biology is a wonderful arena in which we make new friends easily. Through the endless research in the field of biology, we share our findings with many, many good friends all over the world. Of course, it is a hard work and



sometimes you might get exhausted. But, please remember this. Hard work will pay off in the end with joy and satisfaction.

Dear participants! You are here to partake in IBO 2010. You have achieved a lot already by beinb here today. The Biology Olympiad is more a festival than a competition. It is also a great beginning for every one of you as a biologist.

Thank you very much.

Dr. Ahn Byung-Man (Honorary President of the IBO 2010, Former Minister of Education, Science and Technology)

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.

Please allow me to begin by mentioning how pleased I am to host the "21st International Biology Olýmpiàd in Korea. I extend my warmest welcome to all delegates and science talents who have travelled far to attend this Olympiad.

I convey my deep appreciation to Dr. Poonpipope Kasemsap, Chairman of the International Biology Olympiad, Dr. Eunhee Bae, a member of the National Assembly, and Dr. Kil-Jae Lee, Chairman of the Organizing Committee of the IBO 2010 for organizing such a successful event.

My special gratitude also goes to in Changwon City and Gyeongnam Province for making this Olympiad possible.

In the knowledge-based society of the 21st century, nation's competitiveness depends heavily on knowledge and information. We live in the age of boundless competition in which only the best can gain advantage.



As you are well aware, the advancement of science and technology is the source of nation's strength. It is crucial to identify and nurture qualified youths with passion and potential in science.

Since all of you here have great potential to become excellent scientists in the future, your countries have high expectations of you.

I know that you are gifted students in biology who have gone through the inténse competitions to rèpresént your countries. You are future Nobel Prize winners, inventors, and explorers.

Dear students,

The International Biology Olympiad is an event that brings together gifted students from all over the world to test their skills in tackling biological problems. It also tries to challenge and stimulate these students to expand their talents and promote their career as scientist. In the process, they also build friendship with peers in an open and friendly competition.

Thus, I hope that all of you will exert yourselves to the fullest to achieve good results. Most of all, I hope that you will be able to make many new friends during the stay.

I wish all participants a pleasant stay and an enriching experience in Korea. Thank you.

Dr. Yoon Chung (President of Korea Foundation for the Advancement of Science & Creativity)

Good Morning, Ladies and Gentlemen, and distinguished guests,

My name is Yoon Chung, and I am the president of the Korea Foundation for the Advancement of Science and Creativity (KOFAC).



On behalf of KOFAC, the co-host of International Biology Olympiads 2010, I am delighted and honored to be here to welcome you with open arms for coming to Korea to be with us today.

My special thanks go to all the distinguished guests and delegates from countries around the world, and to the IBO committee members and staffs who have worked so hard to stage this event.

I am very excited to hold the event in Changwon, Korea. This year's IBO is all the more special and significant because this year is the International Year of Biodiversity, declared by the UN.

As we all aware, science and technology has been, and always will be, the source of development throughout history, and it is also a crucial part of national competitiveness. Countries around the world compete in developing new science technology, and make investments that will produce outstanding human resources in science and technology.

Today, we are facing several global concerns together: climate change, energy consumption, new disease, food and water shortage, to name just a few. These global issues are not restricted to just one or a few countries, but are shared by the world as a whole. Most of the major global issues involve science technology, and eventually, we will have to find solutions through science & technology development. Therefore, we will see increasing demands for creative minds that are not afraid to ask, challenge, and explore unknown worlds, and bring about development in our society with new scientific knowledge.

The future scientists here in this room will be the main players of future society, working together to resolve global issues and making the world a better place to live for all.

The International Science Olympiad is where the youth with outstanding talent in science come from all over the world and compete with each other using their creativity and research skills, nurturing their dreams while building confidence and experience in an international setting. It is also an opportunity to share good experiences and memories with many other



future global leaders. In this globalized era, making friends from other countries, and building a network with them, will be a great personal asset for each of you.

Korea is often called The Land of the Morning Calm. Korea with five thousand years of history and traditional culture is, in fact, one of the most dynamic countries in the world. It is a country that has successfully transformed itself from one of the most impoverished countries to a leading economic giant in just half a century. The main source behind this impressive development was none other than science technology, and outstanding human resources.

I hope your visit to Korea to be an opportunity to understand and learn the dynamics of Korea and its thousand years of tradition and culture. I wish you the best of luck and good health, now and always.

Thank you.

Dr. Poonpipope Kasemsap (Chairman of IBO)

Dear distinguished guests, Organizers, Colleagues and last but not least, dear competitors,

I would like to say a few words on behalf of all coordinators of this Olympiad.

Welcome you all to the 21st IBO. A special welcome applies for the newcomer(s): competitors from Hungary and United Arab Emirates. There are 233 competitors from 59 countries in this Olympiad, both are new records.

I congratulate each of you for your success in winning (in your own countries) National Biology Olympiad. You have come a long way. All of you are already winners. Your achievement in biology is being honored here, today and throughout this week, by your participation in this great Olympiad, the 21st IBO. Yes, you will become the most important part of IBO history that no man could pay to join.



Ladies and gentlemen, I like to draw your attention to the aims of the Olympiad: Biology Olympiad is dedicated to the proposition that "biology is a beautiful and valuable subject". We are here to challenge and to stimulate gifted students to expand their talents. Biology talents are really needed for better world.

During these past centuries, advances in basic and applied biological sciences, without a doubt, have made our life better - food security, improved nutrition, and good health. We hope that IBO will help to promote (their) career as biologists, so that we may be able to bring these good things to more people and to ensure sustainability, for our future generation.

Dear Participants,

Olympiad is about competition. Competition has always been very significant to our world. This beautiful world would not be what it is today without competition, which is an important component of 'evolution'.

Molecular biology is bringing about rapid changes to our world of biology from advance research to biology education. It is like new 'trait' in evolution context. A very important challenge in the next decades will be constructing strong collaboration between molecular genomics and traditional biology.

Anatomists, morphologists, taxonomists, physiologists, and other traditional biologists must be working together with molecular biologists to ensure integrate studies at multiple levels of organization from molecular genetics to physiology to ecology.

And it all may begin right here, right now. I believe this IBO will provide excellent opportunity for our young biologists to build warm friendship that will lead to strong collaborations in their future career. I can tell you that in the world of biology 'collaboration' may be even more important than 'competition'.

Charles Darwin once said "In the long history of humankind (and animal kind, too) those who learned to collaborate, and improvise most effectively, have prevailed." And Biology Olympiad is very much concern with collaboration? It is one of our aims to promote collaboration among competitors, and also the local and international scientists.



Only 60% of you, will win a medal, but this doesn't mean that the remaining 40% are losers. Because all of you can win the most valuable prize of friends. It only takes a few seconds to make a new friend. To make friend is the most significant step to establish successful and sustainable collaboration.

May I wish you all a great success in this Olympiad.



6. Closing Ceremony

- 2:30 pm – 5:30 pm, July 17 (Saturday) at Sungsan Arts Hall

- Program
 - Opening performance
 - Dance Theatre Love Concert (Love story between Chunhyan & Mongyong)
 - by Jeonnam Provincial Orchestra Institute for Korea Traditional Performing Arts
 - Closing remarks
 - Prof. Young-Soo Kim
 - (President of the IBO 2010, President of the Korean Society of Biology Education)
 - Congratulatory messages
 - Dr. Poonpipope Kasemsap (Chairman of IBO)
 - · Awarding for video competition
 - Dr. Gérard Cobut (IBO Steering Committee member)
 - · Message from the IBO Coordinating Center
 - Dr. Tomas Soukup
 - Report from the Science Committee of the IBO 2010
 - Prof. Sung-Ha Kim (Chairman of the IBO 2010 Science Committee)
 - Presentations of medals (Bronze, silver and gold medals)
 - Special performance Vision 21 by Jeonnam Provincial Orchestra Institute for Korea Traditional Performing Arts
 - Closing address
 - Prof. Kil-Jae Lee (Chairman of the IBO 2010 Organizing Committee)
 - · Handover of the IBO cup to the next host country
 - Invitation from the host country of the 22nd International Biology Olympiad
 - · Good-bye, IBO 2010
 - Unforgettable memories (AV)
 - Introduction of the members of the IBO organzing committee and the guides



Opera Chunhyangjeon, love story between Chunhyang and Mongyong, is a one of the most renowned pansori (Korean opera) in Korea.

Speeches

Prof. Young-Soo Kim (President of the IBO 2010, President of the Korean Society of Biology Education)

Good afternoon, participants, distinguished guests, ladies and gentlemen. I am Young-Soo Kim, president of IBO 2010.

Today is already the last day of our journey, the 21st International Biology Olympiad, which was launched with an opening ceremony on the 12th of July.

With great thanks to the hearty cooperation from the 440 participants from a total of 60 different countries, this olympiad has been the biggest event in its history with a great success. This could not have been possible without the dedicated support from the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, Kyung Nam Province, Changwon City, Changwon National University, serveral sponsors, volunteers and the organizing committee. On behalf of all the members of our organizing committee, I would like to take this opportunity to express my sincere gratitude to all of you who have made this olympiad such a great success: for all your help, devotion, and hard work even in hidden places. We are very thankful to you.

Dear participants! As you well know, biology has provided us with prosperity and affluence in life by developing our knowledge and skills of food, health, and the environment. Biology is the key to a bright future. Humanity and the future are in the hands of all of you, future biologists. You are our tomorrow!

With the memories of Korea during the olympiad, I hope that you will grow into a worldrenowned biologist. I will pray for your continued growth and health.



Tomorrow, you will be on a flight to return to your home. I wish you all a safe and comfortable journey home, and hope to see you again some day in the future.

Thank you very much.



Dr. Poonpipope Kasemsap (Chairman of IBO)

Dear friends,

How many new friends have you met so far this week? 233? Counting yourself as one. Let me tell you that quantity does not really tell. It is the quality of the bun you are making with your friends.

Well, I don't know the names of the countries, because they dared not to tell the names of the countries, yesterday. They had challenging tests of matching the identification numbers of your students, of competitors with the correct numbers on the envelopes. And they were required to put the right numbers, the right matches into the envelopes. Many people would say that this test isn't very easy. It can't be done with your eyes closed.

Remember. If you choose to go the right things, you can. Leave your meaningful footprints in this world of biology.

Well, I am down to my last speech.

This International Biology Olympiad lasts up only a few days. In fact, it will end tomorrow. But all these wonderful memories we shared will certainly be alive in the heart of soul, forever.

Thank you very much, everyone, for this wonderful biology Olympiad. And we will meet next year in Taiwan. Good-bye.



Prof. Kil-Jae Lee (Chairman of the IBO 2010 Organizing Committee)

Distinguished Guests, Ladies and Gentlemen, Dear Our Students!

I want to congratulate you for the successful completion of the 21st International Biology Olympiad at Changwon National University in Korea.

First, as the chairman of the organizing committee, I want to command and express my sincere appreciation to each one of you for your efforts in making this Olympiad successful.

I believe that this venue along with related activities offered each participant with ample opportunities to enjoy and learn the unique culture of Korea.

As you know, Biology has a long history of demonstrating its positive contributions to the enhancement of human civilization.

Therefore, as biologists, we must not slow down our pace to work together to support and improve the well beings of the human race and the betterment of environment within which we live.

I want to close my remarks by expressing my deepest gratitude to supporting organizations and individuals. The generous financial support provided by the government of Korea and the industry sponsors was critical for the success of this event.

I'd like to acknowledge the efforts of all the members of various committees and helping staffs. I want to personally express my appreciation to the numerous student volunteers who assisted in various capacities throughout the duration of the event.

Finally, I want to say BIG thanks to all students, international juries, and guests who participated in this Olympiad, especially those who had to travel far from other counties.

I wish you all the very best for your future. Thank you.



7. Participants

•	Participating Countries
---	-------------------------

No.	Countries	No.	Countries
1	Argentina	31	Kyrgyzstan
2	Armenia	32	Latvia
3	Australia	33	Lithuania
4	Azerbaijan	34	Mexico
5	Belarus	35	Moldova
6	Belgium	36	Mongolia
7	Brazil	37	Netherlands
8	Bulgaria	38	New Zealand
9	Canada	39	Nigeria
10	China	40	Pakistan
11	Chinese Taipei	41	Poland
12	Cyprus	42	Romania
13	Czech Republic	43	Russia
14	Denmark	44	Singapore
15	Estonia	45	Slovakia
16	Finland	46	Slovenia
17	France	47	Spain
18	Georgia (*)	48	Sri Lanka
19	Germany	49	Sweden
20	Greece	50	Switzerland
21	Hungary	51	Tajikistan
22	India	52	Thailand
23	Indonesia	53	Turkey
24	Iran	54	Turkmenistan
25	Ireland	55	Ukraine
26	Italy	56	United Arab Emirates
27	Japan	57	United Kingdom
28	Kazakhstan	58	United States of America
29	Korea	59	Uzbekistan (Disqualified)
30	Kuwait	60	Vietnam

(*) Observing country



• Participants

• Students (233)

Argentina (4) Nadia Wieczorko Lihuen Antonelli Tomas Masson Matias Ducasa Torres

Armenia (4) Lusine Hovhannisyan Armen Nazaryan Gor Avoyan Gor Margaryan

Australia (4) Paul Khoo Jingchun Chen Gina Tonkin-Hill Vivian Li

Azerbaijan (3) Nihat Aliyev Sadig Niftullayev Bakhtiyar Taghizada

Belarus (4) Andrei Sukhareuski Viktoryia Staravoitava Anastasiya Vaishnarovich Margarita Gotmanowa

Belgium (4) Honorine Maes Cedric Van De Bruaene Laura Pacyna Thomas Linne

Brazil (4) Leo Benevides Rafaell Lima Luis Usier Jean Santos **Bulgaria (4)** Desislava Staneva Desislava Georgiev Antonina Karakostova Mira Nencheva

Canada (4) Yun Jia Guan Run Ze Cao Xiuqi Xia Qingda Hu

China (4) Tong Mu Junfeng Zhao Suocheng Tan Fan Fan

Chinese Taipei (4) Te-Wei Tseng Ching Wen Huang Tsao Wei Huang Te-Hung Chen

Cyprus (4) Charis Demetriou Konstantinos Christofi Nicholas Avraamides Irini Charalambous

Czech Republic (4) Jana Faltynkova Jitka Tukova Jan Smycka Vojtech Dostal

Denmark (4) Ailsa Main Gabriele Berman Casper Thorup Simon Larsen



Estonia (4) Katrin Kalind Mona Teppor Erik Müürsepp

Finland (4)

Eero Vaher

Tiia Boman Antti Karisto Lassi Meronen Lassi Overmark

France (4) Fanny Brun-Barriere Thomas Coutant Augustin Lenoir France Rose

Germany (4) Jan Krieghoff Nils Klughammer Christina Gebler Erik Winter

Greece (4) Paraskevas Deligiannis Dimitrios Giannelos Nikolaos Ignatiadis Evangelia Koukaki

Hungary (4) Marton Szentirmai Mate Naszai Bertalan Gyenes Peter Novinszky

India (4)

Apoorv Singh Preet Hathi Sahal Kaushik Syed Mustafa Hashmi

Kuwait (4) Zahraa Atash

Abdulrazaq Alawadhi Ali Alqudaihi Hussain Dashti **Indonesia (4)** Irfan Haris Danang Crysnanto Harun Sugito Thoriq Salafi

Iran (4) Mohammadhossein Motealehiardakani Farnam Mohebi Mahdi Hakiminezhad Farhad Pishgar

Ireland (4) Gillian Crowe Youngmook Lim Emma O`Deorain William Mullan

Italy (4) Alessio Capobianco Cristofer Pezzetta Daniele Cervettini Luca Biavati

Japan (4) Risa Sakamoto Saori Kurihara Tomohito Minakuchi Tomoyuki Mikami

Kazakhstan (4) Nursultan Tompiyev Zhassulan Shaikhygali Yernar Tursynbay Talap Kossybakov

Korea (4) Yeji Kwon Meesun Lee Hyun Jun Cho Young-Jun Hur

Kyrgyzstan (4) Bauyrzhan Temiraliev Nurseit Mamyrov Myrzabek Alibaev Emil Semetei Uulu





Latvia (4) Gunda Zvigule Eva Drucka Anna Stikane Anete Pole

Lithuania (4) Julius Juodakis Mantvydas Lopeta Egle Povilaityte Emilija Emma

Mexico (4) Jose De Jesus Naveja Pedro Marquez Rolando Gonzalez Jose De Jesus Berber

Moldova (4) Adrian Castravet Tatiana Romanschi Daniel Maslo Radu Breahna

Mongolia (4) Munkhzul Tsogtsaikhan Tsogt-Itgel Munkhbat Bayanbaatar Munkhsaikhan Nasanbat Sharavjamts

Netherlands (4) Leon Loopik Laura Van Den Berge Remie Janssen Stephen Skocpol

New Zealand (4) Geoffrey Hoggins Shumeng Sun Yuanye Xu Yujie Zhou

Nigeria (4) Aduramo Olasode Jesuferanmi Igbinegie Godspower Oboli Victor Igono **Pakistan (4)** Fatima-Tun-Nissa Raza Warda Faridi Abdul Khan Ama Tus Salam Naila

Poland (4) Anna Olczykowska Anna Trzeciecka Katarzyna Paczkowska Norbert Wasik

Romania (4) Paula Enache Alina Sacarescu Emilia Pascu Mihaela Georgescu

Russia (4) Larisa Akulkina Evgeniya Zotova Sofiya Kolchanova Ilya Ustyantsev

Singapore (4) Kylie Jin Ying Goh Xianbin Yong Yan Zheng Daniel Lim Tian Chen Zeng

Slovakia (4) Jaroslav Ferenc Eugen Hruska Kristina Kicova Orsolya Szaboova

Slovenia (4) Sara Strasner Iva Jurov Filip Cvetko Dejan Zivko

Spain (4) Antoni Beltran Marques Lucas Ramon Diaz Anadon Ion Lerga Jaso Daniel Ortega Quijano



Sri Lanka (4) Dulshan Jayasinghe Seneeth Dilanka Ishan Hewa Ranepurage Buddhika Rajapakshalage Don

Sweden (4) Jonathan Lindstrom Erik Wannerberg Erik Osterman Orvar Lorimer Olsson

Switzerland (4) Daniel Ballmer Rahel Brügger Cora Olpe Anja Jordan

Tajikistan (4)

Ilhomiddin Mamajanov Aziz Khdiraliyev Kamila Zununova Tamonno Sultanzoda

Thailand (4)

Thitikorn Kittiboonya Nattapong Sanguankiattichai Nattawat Leelahakorn Tanat Chotijarumaneewong

Turkey (4)

Osman Kargin Dogukan Dogu Sukru Sogut Emir Sevim

Turkmenistan (4)

Shohrat Allayev Shagylych Tagangylyjov Toyly Hojageldiyev Orazdurdy Rahimov

Ukraine (4)

Vladyslava Bandurko Valeriya Sapozhnikova Andrii Ovsiannikov Oleksandr Gubar

United Arab Emirates (4)

Jamal Al Ali Abdalazez Alkhaja Yaqub Almarzoqe Abdalrahman Aljabre

United Kingdom (3)

Daniel Rowlands Adam Wright Hannah Ingamells

United States of America (4)

Charles Du Eric Liaw Debra Van Egeren Chelsea Voss

Uzbekistan (3)

#1 #2 #3

Vietnam (4)

Vu Thi Ngoc Oanh Bui Thuy Anh Dao Hai Yen Cao Bao Anh



• Juries & Observers (203)

Argentina (2) Maria Ortiz Matias Pellegrino

Armenia (2) Gayane Ghukasyan Hripsime Matevosyan

Australia (3) Mary Oliver Genevieve Martin Julie Cooke

Azerbaijan (1) Adalat Farajov Anar Majidov

Belarus (2) Galina Romanovets Natalia Maximova

Belgium (4) Gerard Cobut Hugo Vandendries Louis De Vos Marleen Van Strydonck

Brazil (2) Claudia Russo Rubens Oda

Bulgaria (2) Snezhanka Tomova Albena Jordanova

Canada (2) Robert Roddie Sylvie Bardin

China (4) Qianjin Liang Liumin Fan Hongjun Li Jian Wang

Chinese Taipei (15) David Chao Shu-Chuan Hsiao Yung-Ta Chang Chih-Wen Sun Chung-Hsin Wu Yu-Chie Wang **Bij-Chyi Hwang** Shyh-Hwang Chen Kwok-Tung Lu Ying Wang Jyh-Wei Shin Su-Hsu Wu Chien-Ming Weng Yun-Ting Tao Hsin-Chien Cheng

Cyprus (3) Michael Hadjineophytou Christina Sidera Avgousta Hadjineophytou

Czech Republic (3) Jan Cerny Petr Sipek Tomas Soukup

Denmark (5) Kirsten Wøldike Birthe Zimmermann Vibeke Birkmann Stefan Kristensen Anders Boe

Estonia (3) Sulev Kuuse Kalle Kipper Maarja Soomann

Finland (3) Matias Lommi Tuomas Aivelo Pinja Jaspers



France (4) Jean-Louis Michard Bernard Augere Yann Esnault Barbara Zodmi

Georgia (1) Ekaterine Bakuradze

Germany (6) Eckhard Lucius Christiane Muehle Dennis Kappei Christine Labahn Lucius Alexander Friedmann Olga Waksmann

Greece (2) Andreas Roussis Dimitrios Arvanitis

Hungary (5) Sandor Ban Marton Rozsa Viktoria Gal Bela Gal Jozsef Baranyai

India (4) Sasikumar Menon Rekha Vartak Ansuman Chattopadhyay Anindya Sinha

Indonesia (7) Agus Permana Maelita Moeis Sucipto Hariyanto Lulu Fitri Mochamad Mas`Ngud Samsir Kasim Renelita Artati

Iran (4) Saman Hosseinkhani Alireza Sari Homa Majd Mohammad Karamudini Ireland (4) Sue Townsend Elizabeth Walker Clare Ryan Michael Cotter

Italy (2) Anna Pascucci Isabella Marini

Japan (10) Ryoichi Matsuda Junichi Saito Takahiro Asami Moritoshi Iino Ko Tomikawa Takashi Nakada Chinatsu Mukai Hiroshi Wada Hiroshi Okuda Harushi Nakajima

Kazakhstan (2) Rustam Amanzholov Sara Kudabayeva

Korea (5) Ho Kam Kang Kwon-Soo Ha Yikweon Jang Siuk Yoo Sung-Soo Jun

Kuwait (3) Rashed Alshimali Abdulhadi Alhusani Samia Alqattan

Kyrgyzstan (1) Aigul Akhmatova

Latvia (2) Maruta Kusina Janis Liepins



Lithuania (3) Paulius Tamosiunas Jurga Turcinaviciene Raimonas Siuksta

Mexico (2) Cristina Revilla Guadalupe Vidal

Moldova (2) Mihai Lesanu Mariana Goras

Mongolia (2) Oyungerel Shagjjav Bayarlkhagva Damdin

Netherlands (3) Eva Deinum Marije Ter Wal Johannes (Hans) Morelis

New Zealand (4) Angela Sharples Christine Corser Susan Adams John Adams

Nigeria (1) Jonathan Ogidi

Pakistan (2) Zafar Khalid Muhammad Saeed

Poland (2) Magda Sobolewska-Lacka Piotr Bebas

Romania (2) Alexandra Simon-Gruita Georgiana Duta-Cornescu

Russia (4) Alexander Rubtsov Gleb Shvetsov Denis Reshetov Natalia Tomm Singapore (8) Siew Lee Shirley Lim Boon Chuan Low Siew Ping Wang Mijung Kim Aik Ling Tan Joyce Chiu Fui Mok Sek Man Wong Yew Jin Lee

Slovakia (4) Pavol Elias Miroslava Slaninova Bohuslav Uher Andrea Sevcovicova

Slovenia (2) Katja Stopar Helena Vicar

Spain (3) Javier Fernandez-Portal Diaz Del Rio Jose Luis Barba Gutierrez Maria Concepcion Hevia Ojanguren

Sri Lanka (3) Hiran Amarasekera Horadigala Nandadasa Jayantha Wijeyaratne

Sweden (3) Lena Lundquist Lena Clapham Dag Ekholm

Switzerland (4) Thierry Aebischer Daniel Wegmann Natalie Baumann-Stadelmann Miriam Luginbuehl

Tajikistan (1) Husnu Yaman



Thailand (6)

Supachitra Chadchawan Poonpipope Kasemsap Pitiwong Tantichodok Teerapong Buaboocha Noppadon Kitana Orasa Choosakul

Turkey (2)

Ertunc Gunduz Ismail Turkan

Turkmenistan (1) Sevki Aydin

Ukraine (2) Nataliia Skrypnyk Svitlana Fitsailo

United Arab Emirates (2)

Khalid Bin Dawood Abdualrahman Mohhamed Shake

United Kingdom (4)

David Rigby Neil Richard Norma Broadbridge Andrew Treharne

United States of America (2) Kathleen Frame

Scott Mills

Uzbekistan (5)

А	
В	
С	
D	
г	

Е

Vietnam (9)

Mai Sy Tuan Dinh Doan Long Pham Van Lap Le Dinh Tuan Duong Minh Lam Nguyen Huu Xuan Nguyen Quang Huy Vo Thi Bach Mai Vu Duc Luu



Practical & Theoretical Tests

1. Overview



Jury Sub-group Committee for IBO2010

July 7 ~ July 11 at CECO

- Poonpipope Kasemsap (Thailand)
- Hans Morelis (Netherlands)
- Anindya Sinha (India)
- Mary Collette Oliver (Australia)
- Daniel Wegmann (Switzerland)
- Alexander M. Rubtsov (Russia)
- Kwok-Tung Lu (Chinese Taipei)
- Sung-Ha Kim (Chair, Korea)
- Olga Waksmann (IBO Member)
- Alexander Friedmann (IBO Member)



Overview of Test

Practical Test :

July 13, 2010 at Changwon National Univ.

Areas :

90 min test in

- 1) Plant & Animal Systematics
- 2) Physiology & Anatomy3) Genetics & Cell Biology
- 4) Ecology

Theoretical Test:

July 15, 2010 at Changwon National Univ.

Part A : 120 min

Part B : 150 min

Korea received questions from:

Argentina, Belarus, Belgium, China, Chinese Taipei, Cyprus, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Ireland, Italy, Korea, Kuwait, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Pakistan, Poland, Romania, Singapore, Slovakia, Spain, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Thailand, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States of America (35 countries)

Thanks for the collaboration!


Part A	Country	Point	Chief Reviewer
14	Swiss	1	MYH
15	Korea	1	KSH
37	Korea	1	HSY
38	Slovakia	1	MYH
42	Denmark	1	NJK
	Subtotal	5	
Dowt D	Country	Point	Chief Reviewer
Part B	Country Turkmenistan	1.5	PYB
4.1	Thailand	1.5	MYH
4.1	Netherlands	1.5	КНВ
9	Thailand	2	HSY
22	Hungary	2	KYT
30.2	India	1.6	KKW
31	Turkmenistan	1.5	KKW
39	Italy	3	NJK
46	Netherlands	2	KHS
	Subtotal	16.1	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
10 Countries			
L4 Questions	14/102	14%	
21.1 Points	21.1/158.1	13%	





2. Final Results

Country	Student Code	First Name	Last Name	Prac 1 50	Prac 2 49	Prac 3 50	Prac 4 51	Practical TOTAL	Theo A 51	Theo B 107.1	Theo TOTAL	Final T-score	Medal
	1001	Tong	Mu	40.95	38	50	42	170.95	44	91	135	71.496	Gold
	0902	Run Ze	Cao	36	34.5	34	43	147.5	44	89.1	133.1	67.569	Gold
	5704	Chelsea	Voss	34.3	34	41.3	46	155.6	42	84.6	126.6	67.398	Gold
	5702	Eric	Liaw	30.6	33.5	34.2	48	146.3	40	88.6	128.6	66.428	Gold
	5701	Charles	Du	26.8	31	48	45	150.8	39	84.8	123.8	66.079	Gold
	2201	Irfan	Haris	30.3	29.75	40	44	144.05	41	80.8	127.8	65.919	Gold
	0901	Yun Jia	Guan	25.75	28.25	33	45	132	43	92.5	135.5	65.753	Gold
	2804	Young-Jun	Hur	24.3	31	33.7	46	135	42	06	132	65.457	Gold
	1101	Te-Wei	Tseng	36.55	31.5	32.2	42	142.25	37	89.4	126.4	65.350	Gold
	2203	Harun	Sugito	28.95	31.5	47.8	45	153.25	35	83.4	118.4	65.295	Gold
	2802	Meesun	Lee	26.4	32	30.8	43	132.2	40	91.8	131.8	64.993	Gold
	1002	Junfeng	Zhao	30	30.5	38.75	41	140.25	37	88.3	125.3	64.815	Gold
	1103	Tsao Wei	Huang	40.65	31	22.7	37	131.35	42	89.3	131.3	64.759	Gold
	5103	Nattawat	Leelahakorn	27.7	32	16	48	123.7	47	9.68	136.6	64.741	Gold
	1104	Te-Hung	Chen	22.25	29.5	36.5	45.5	133.75	40	89.4	129.4	64.714	Gold
	1801	Jan	Krieghoff	30.8	28	39	41	138.8	37	86.1	123.1	64.128	Gold
	4303	Yan Zheng Daniel	Lim	23.5	24.5	35.4	51	134.4	45	2.08	125.7	64.022	Gold
	1102	Ching Wen	Huang	28.85	29.5	31.8	46.5	136.65	36	87.9	123.9	63.975	Gold
	5104	Tanat	Chotijarumaneewong	24	32	29.8	49	134.8	38	85.7	123.7	63.655	Gold
	5102	Nattapong	Sanguankiattichai	28.2	26.5	32.2	41	127.9	42	86.1	128.1	63.558	Gold
	3201	Julius	Juodakis	33.05	33.5	26	43	135.55	37	85.4	122.4	63.490	Gold
	2103	Sahal	Kaushik	25.9	30.5	30.3	43	129.7	40	85.4	125.4	63.252	Gold
	1003	Suocheng	Tan	28.9	29.5	25.2	42	125.6	41	86.3	127.3	63.042	Gold
	1803	Christina	Gebler	29.15	30.5	25.8	37.5	122.95	42	82.8	127.8	62.750	Gold



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Medal	Gold	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver
Final T-score	62.604	62.345	62.306	62.019	61.949	61.924	61.773	61.759	61.614	61.285	61.205	61.192	60.415	60.197	60.036	60.014	59.513	59.481	59.317	59.237	59.070	59.014	58.743	58.112	58.093	58.076	57.945
Theo TOTAL	123	122.35	119	121.1	127	110.7	120.9	120.8	124.8	134.2	116.2	122.4	115.7	118.9	116.7	105.8	110.7	107.7	114.6	126.4	119.6	127.5	116.8	106	105.1	112.2	116.3
Theo B 107.1	82	82.35	82	87.1	88	76.7	81.9	82.8	8.98	93.2	<i>2.77</i> .2	87.4	81.7	84.9	78.7	74.8	L'LL	74.7	9.08	86.4	9.08	83.5	79.8	92	76.1	2.97	81.3
Theo A 51	41	40	37	34	39	34	39	38	38	41	39	35	34	34	38	31	33	33	34	40	39	44	37	30	29	33	35
Practical TOTAL	128.8	128	132.5	127.6	118.75	141.75	126.25	126.3	119.65	104.1	129.15	120.25	124.6	118.6	120.65	136	125.7	129.75	118.85	101.55	110.1	98.5	111.9	123.05	124.2	114	107.3
Prac 4 51	43.5	40.5	45	43	35.5	48	44	45.5	42	36.5	28	34.5	43	43	40.5	33	37.5	45	43.5	35	44	35.5	37.5	37	40	41	36
Prac 3 50	20	31.4	33	31.8	29.6	38.2	26.4	24.5	24.4	17.4	50	38.8	36.4	22.7	34	41.6	35.2	33	21	7.6	14.6	12.6	27	24.6	21	25	14.6
Prac 2 49	36.5	33.5	28.5	31.5	34.5	32.5	30	30	29	25.75	27.5	21.5	19.5	30	27	31.5	27.5	30	33	31	28.5	27	25.5	28	31.5	28	33.25
Prac 1 50	28.8	22.6	26	21.3	19.15	23.05	25.85	26.3	24.25	24.45	23.65	25.45	25.7	22.9	19.15	29.9	25.5	21.75	21.35	27.95	23	23.4	21.9	33.45	31.7	20	23.45
Last Name	Kurihara	Van Egeren	Kargin	Yong	Zeng	Li	Hoggins	Fan	Wright	Kwon	Ovsiannikov	Cho	Goh	Kittiboonya	Khoo	Coutant	Hashmi	Wannerberg	Ingamells	Sakamoto	Hathi	Minakuchi	Akulkina	Smycka	Ustyantsev	Mohebi	Sukhareuski
First Name	Saori	Debra	Osman	Xianbin	Tian Chen	Vivian	Geoffrey	Fan	Adam	Yeji	Andrii	Hyun Jun	Kylie Jin Ying	Thitikorn	Paul	Thomas	Syed Mustafa	Erik	Hannah	Risa	Preet	Tomohito	Larisa	Jan	Ilya	Farnam	Andrei
Student Code	2602	5703	5201	4302	4304	0304	3701	1004	5603	2801	5403	2803	4301	5101	0301	1702	2104	4802	5604	2601	2102	2603	4201	1303	4204	2302	0501
Country	JPN-	-ASU	TUR-	SGP-	SGP-	AUS-	-TZN	CHN-	GBR-	KOR-	UKR-	KOR-	SGP-	THA-	AUS-	FRA-	-UN-	SWE-	GBR-	JPN-	-UNI-	JPN-	RUS-	CZE-	RUS-	IRN-	BLR-
Rank	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51



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Medal	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Silver	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze
Final T-score	57.941	57.856	57.773	57.670	57.640	57.181	57.051	56.999	56.890	56.871	56.651	56.587	56.576	56.521	56.404	56.390	56.130	55.774	55.564	55.451	55.175	55.151	54.966	54.862	54.617	54.460	54.409
Theo TOTAL	99.85	107.65	111.8	111.6	114.8	109.45	100.5	112.5	109	117.6	115.9	99.1	100	111	110.1	104.9	92.6	95.4	96.7	108.1	117.5	108.1	107.9	95.1	111.3	98.6	102.9
Theo B 107.1	69.85	79.65	77.8	80.6	75.8	79.45	66.5	75.5	75	81.6	73.9	72.1	72	9 <i>L</i>	80.1	76.9	61.6	66.4	69.7	1.77	82.5	78.1	74.9	60.1	77.3	71.6	70.9
Theo A 51	30	28	34	31	39	30	34	37	34	36	42	27	28	35	30	28	31	29	27	31	35	30	33	35	34	27	32
Practical TOTAL	130.65	119	112.55	112.15	107.4	111.95	123.8	106.4	110.65	98.3	99.25	122.7	121.35	105.35	105.85	113.15	128.9	122.55	119.3	102.35	87.15	100.35	99.4	116.9	92.25	109.25	102.8
Prac 4 51	41	42	45	22.5	38.5	46.5	24.5	29.5	25	34.5	33	42	34	39	36.5	25	38.5	44.5	40	38	35	28.5	36	39.5	39	41	40.5
Prac 3 50	30	19.5	13.6	22.5	23	19	38.8	22.4	22.2	24.45	26	24.5	39.4	14.6	19	36.1	34.6	24.25	28.8	18.6	20.2	19.4	12.2	27.9	13.6	14.3	17.45
Prac 2 49	32.25	33	30.5	27.5	26	29	34	33.75	28.5	18.5	21.5	25	23.5	28.75	27.5	29	24	29	30	22	17.5	28	27	31	19.5	31	23.25
Prac 1 50	27.4	24.5	23.45	39.65	19.9	17.45	26.5	20.75	34.95	20.85	18.75	31.2	24.45	23	22.85	23.05	31.8	24.8	20.5	23.75	14.45	24.45	24.2	18.5	20.15	22.95	21.6
Last Name	Winter	Xia	Novinszky	Sevim	Singh	Vaher	Tukova	Faltynkova	Zotova	Anh	Motealehiardakani	Chen	Anh	Gyenes	Mikami	Pishgar	Lenoir	Brügger	Georgescu	Xu	Crysnanto	Dogu	Szentirmai	Naszai	Salafi	Van Den Berge	Lopeta
First Name	Erik	Xiuqi	Peter	Emir	Apoorv	Eero	Jitka	Jana	Evgeniya	Cao Bao	Mohammadhossein	Jingchun	Bui Thuy	Bertalan	Tomoyuki	Farhad	Augustin	Rahel	Mihaela	Yuanye	Danang	Dogukan	Marton	Mate	Thoriq	Laura	Mantvydas
Student Code	1804	0903	2004	5204	2101	1504	1302	1301	4202	5904	2301	0302	5902	2003	2604	2304	1703	4902	4104	3703	2202	5202	2001	2002	2204	3602	3202
Country	DEU-	CAN-	-NUH	TUR-	IND-	EST-	CZE-	CZE-	RUS-	-MNV	IRN-	-SUA-	-MNV	-NUH	-Ndf	IRN-	FRA-	CHE-	ROU-	-TZN	-NCI	TUR-	-NUH	-NUH	-NCI	NLD-	LTU-
Rank	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	99	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78



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Medal	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze
Final T-score	54.295	54.175	54.136	54.061	54.056	53.968	53.843	53.757	53.705	53.629	53.553	53.511	53.336	53.323	53.230	53.098	52.892	52.740	52.552	52.536	52.463	52.436	52.413	52.192	52.067	51.963	51.678
Theo TOTAL	103.35	97.9	103.1	98.7	103.85	111	100	108.5	102.7	106.6	99.1	101.05	98.4	87.75	95.9	89.3	104.8	16	91.7	106.3	90.9	90.7	100.9	93.5	93.65	91.9	81.45
Theo B 107.1	70.35	6.99	71.1	74.7	72.85	76	75	77.5	72.7	75.6	72.1	73.05	67.4	61.75	68.9	62.3	69.8	64	68.7	75.3	63.9	65.7	72.9	63.5	66.65	67.9	51.45
Theo A 51	33	31	32	24	31	35	25	31	30	31	27	28	31	26	27	27	35	27	23	31	27	25	28	30	27	24	30
Practical TOTAL	101.4	108.35	100.7	106.45	99.1	88.35	103.15	90.5	98.4	92.35	102.5	99.45	102.05	117.1	104.9	113.4	90	108.6	106.35	85.5	106.9	107	92.35	101.4	100.35	102.15	115.1
Prac 4 51	29	46	27.5	34	44.5	24.5	36	25.5	42.5	34.5	40.5	25.5	39	38	37.5	42.5	31.5	41	38	23.5	20	33.5	32	31	42.5	32	32
Prac 3 50	29.8	20	31	20.4	11.8	8.8	17	0	11.3	21.2	15	25.2	25.7	29.4	20	14	9.1	16.4	25.4	16	27.2	15.5	13.8	23.4	11.8	26.4	30.6
Prac 2 49	21.5	24	22.5	30	25	27	29	27	25.25	14	25.5	29	16.5	31	27.5	25.5	28	24	20.25	25.5	30.5	36	28.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	17
Prac 1 50	21.1	18.35	19.7	22.05	17.8	28.05	21.15	38	19.35	22.65	21.5	19.75	20.85	18.7	19.9	31.4	21.4	27.2	22.7	20.5	29.2	22	18.05	23.5	22.55	20.25	35.5
Last Name	Dostal	Loopik	Georgiev	Müürsepp	Hu	Kolchanova	Janssen	Hruska	Zhou	Hakiminezhad	Usier	Kossybakov	Sogut	Gonzalez	Diaz Anadon	Capobianco	Gubar	Meronen	Povilaityte	Hojageldiyev	Rose	Jordan	Kicova	Klughammer	Olpe	Vaishnarovich	Brun-Barriere
First Name	Vojtech	Leon	Delyan	Erik	Qingda	Sofiya	Remie	Eugen	Yujie	Mahdi	Luis	Talap	Sukru	Rolando	Lucas Ramon	Alessio	Oleksandr	Lassi	Egle	Toyly	France	Anja	Kristina	Nils	Cora	Anastasiya	Fanny
Student Code	1304	3601	0802	1503	0904	4203	3603	4402	3704	2303	0703	2704	5203	3303	4602	2501	5404	1603	3203	5303	1704	4904	4403	1802	4903	0503	1701
Country	CZE-	NLD-	BGR-	EST-	CAN-	RUS-	NLD-	SVK-	-TZN	IRN-	BRA-	KAZ-	TUR-	MEX-	ESP-	ITA-	UKR-	FIN-	LTU-	TKM-	FRA-	CHE-	SVK-	DEU-	CHE-	BLR-	FRA-
Rank	<i>4</i>	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	06	91	92	93	94	95	96	76	98	66	100	101	102	103	104	105

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Medal	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze
Final T-score	51.649	51.605	51.558	51.347	51.313	51.275	51.233	51.208	51.185	51.021	50.969	50.958	50.918	50.794	50.677	50.652	265.02	50.510	50.469	50.289	20.067	49.992	49.977	49.673	49.392	49.197	49.187
Theo TOTAL	92.15	105.7	88.7	91.65	100.5	83.15	91.4	6.66	86.95	89.7	98.5	98.8	66	93	93.4	87.2	90.1	96.7	104	91.9	94.45	100.5	91.6	90.6	79.15	91.5	86.95
Theo B 107.1	63.15	76.7	61.7	66.65	68.5	60.15	68.4	73.9	63.95	63.7	70.5	72.8	70	71	65.4	58.2	61.1	69.7	76	65.9	69.45	69.5	63.6	66.6	56.15	66.5	65.95
Theo A 51	29	29	27	25	32	23	23	26	23	26	28	26	29	22	28	29	29	27	28	26	25	31	28	24	23	25	21
Practical TOTAL	7.99	80.15	104	98.4	85.6	110	86	85.75	104	66	86.15	85.65	85.1	92.8	91.45	100.1	95.6	85.65	75	91	85.9	76.8	89.35	88.75	103.15	84.3	90.7
Prac 4 51	34.5	31.5	38.5	34	30	39	27	33	36.5	45	23	32	32	27	27	32	33	36	35	31.5	21.5	38.5	31	18.5	37.5	32	26.5
Prac 3 50	22.8	16.3	17.6	19.4	13.5	27.25	24.1	14.2	3.6	20	19	13.9	10.4	28.8	13.6	16	27.8	6.2	5	19.2	19.85	6.3	21.7	18.6	18.2	13.2	20.4
Prac 2 49	20	11.5	25	16.5	24	23	25.5	23	26.5	18.5	23.25	25	22	26	31	26.5	16.5	28	17.5	24.5	19.5	21	24.5	29	26.5	25	26
Prac 1 50	22.4	20.85	22.9	28.5	18.1	20.75	21.4	15.55	37.4	15.5	20.9	14.75	20.7	11	19.85	25.6	18.3	15.45	17.5	15.8	25.05	11	12.15	22.65	20.95	14.1	17.8
Last Name	Biavati	Tagangylyjov	Benevides	Lindstrom	Nencheva	Sun	Gotmanowa	Ignatiadis	Ballmer	Karisto	Oanh	Skocpol	Rowlands	Emma	Jurov	Pezzetta	Osterman	Naveja	Trzeciecka	Stikane	Sapozhnikova	Zivko	Naila	Staravoitava	Thorup	Deligiannis	Cvetko
First Name	Luca	Shagylych	Leo	Jonathan	Mira	Shumeng	Margarita	Nikolaos	Daniel	Antti	Vu Thi Ngoc	Stephen	Daniel	Emilija	Iva	Cristofer	Erik	Jose De Jesus	Anna	Anna	Valeriya	Dejan	Ama Tus Salam	Viktoryia	Casper	Paraskevas	Filip
Student Code	2504	5302	0701	4801	0804	3702	0504	1903	4901	1602	5901	3604	5602	3204	4502	2502	4803	3301	4002	3103	5402	4504	3904	0502	1403	1901	4503
Country	ITA-	TKM-	BRA-	SWE-	BGR-	-JZN	BLR-	GRC-	CHE-	FIN-	-MNV	NLD-	GBR-	LTU-	SVN-	-ATI	SWE-	MEX-	-JOI-	LVA-	UKR-	-NVS	PAK-	BLR-	DNK-	GRC-	SVN-
Rank	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132

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Medal	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze	Bronze																		
Final T-score	48.976 B	48.826 B	48.784 B	48.591 B	48.459 B	48.297 B	47.893 B	47.882 B	47.839 B	47.678	47.569	47.104	46.994	46.931	46.925	46.867	46.775	46.654	46.500	46.410	46.283	46.214	45.813	45.771	45.748	45.579	45.428
Theo TOTAL	83.5	85.4	86.4	9.66	73.9	95.2	75.4	79.5	84.75	85.65	90.1	78.35	90.5	84.4	93.8	84.35	92.5	82.4	81.15	82.7	87.7	81.5	81.1	79.6	86.6	85.7	83.55
Theo B 107.1	62.5	63.4	64.4	66.6	54.9	67.2	57.4	54.5	64.75	53.65	66.1	55.35	66.5	65.4	67.8	62.35	66.5	60.4	59.15	55.7	61.7	58.5	59.1	57.6	64.6	60.7	58.55
Theo A 51	21	22	22	33	19	28	18	25	20	32	24	23	24	19	26	22	26	22	22	27	26	23	22	22	22	25	25
Practical TOTAL	94.2	90.5	88.8	68.75	104.4	73.05	98.5	92.6	84.85	82.5	75.45	89.05	71.05	79.3	65.9	78.95	66.75	80.3	81.05	78.25	70.3	78.65	76.55	78.4	68.3	68.45	70.5
Prac 4 51	36.5	31.5	30	26.5	32.5	24.5	34	27	25.5	19.5	27	33	27	14.5	26.5	36	27.5	26	27	18.5	20.5	17	36.5	24	22	28	26.5
Prac 3 50	17.8	12.4	12.7	6	23.1	4.8	21	18.8	16.6	26.4	13	24.5	3.6	21.4	4.8	9.6	13.2	13.3	14.4	17	12.8	27	5.75	6.5	2.4	14.5	12
Prac 2 49	25.5	24.5	28	21.5	25.5	26.5	22.5	28	24	18.5	21.5	13	19	24	23	20	8.5	23.5	61	25	17.25	16	23.5	54	24.75	6	16.5
Prac 1 50	14.4	22.1	18.1	14.75	23.3	17.25	21	18.8	18.75	18.1	13.95	18.55	21.45	19.4	11.6	13.35	17.55	17.5	20.65	17.75	19.75	18.65	10.8	23.9	19.15	16.95	15.5
Last Name	Overmark	Crowe	Tonkin-Hill	Aliyev	Maes	Faridi	Lim	Cervettini	Enache	Zvigule	Ducasa Torres	Teppor	Boman	Masson	Wasik	Lorimer Olsson	Olczykowska	Demetriou	Beltran Marques	Ferenc	Yen	Pascu	Koukaki	Kalind	Pole	Allayev	Dilanka
First Name	Lassi	Gillian	Gina	Nihat	Honorine	Warda	Youngmook	Daniele	Paula	Gunda	Matias	Mona	Tiia	Tomas	Norbert	Orvar	Anna	Charis	Antoni	Jaroslav	Dao Hai	Emilia	Evangelia	Katrin	Anete	Shohrat	Seneeth
Student Code	1604	2401	0303	0401	0601	3902	2402	2503	4101	3101	0104	1502	1601	0103	4004	4804	4001	1201	4601	4401	5903	4103	1904	1501	3104	5301	4702
Country	FIN-	IRL-	AUS-	AZE-	BEL-	PAK-	IRL-	ITA-	ROU-	LVA-	ARG-	EST-	FIN-	ARG-	-JOI-	SWE-	-JOI	CYP-	ESP-	SVK-	-MNV	ROU-	GRC-	EST-	LVA-	TKM-	LKA-
Rank	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159

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Medal																											
Final T-score	45.145	45.055	45.051	45.001	44.993	44.875	44.772	44.595	44.568	44.303	44.299	44.224	44.198	44.120	43.394	43.313	43.251	43.115	43.064 -	42.853	42.560	42.529	42.267	42.200	42.113	<u>42.057</u>	41.930
Theo TOTAL	84.9	83.95	75.1	82.15	67.3	86.1	68.2	84.4	82.9	88.45	66.3	78.3	85.6	87.1	83.7	80.4	73.6	72.4	94.5	72.65	60.3	81.3	82.5	70.4	69.5	94.25	72.3
Theo B 107.1	62.9	56.95	53.1	63.15	52.3	59.1	48.2	63.4	58.9	59.45	48.3	58.3	56.6	61.1	62.7	56.4	55.6	51.4	5°21	55.65	45.3	57.3	61.5	49.4	51.5	49.25	51.3
Theo A 51	22	27	22	19	15	27	20	21	24	29	18	20	29	26	21	24	18	21	47	17	15	24	21	21	18	45	21
Practical TOTAL	66.7	67.45	80	69.65	90.7	63.2	87.95	63.75	65.7	56.05	87.5	69.95	59.4	56.75	56.75	6.09	70.15	70.95	39.2	68.85	84.45	54.4	50.95	67.7	68.4	32.85	63.2
Prac 4 51	23.5	17	31	14.5	37	14	32	17.5	31	20.5	29	10	17.5	16.5	21	18.5	22.5	34	<u>12.5</u>	25	17.5	22	16	12.5	18.5	t	28.5
Prac 3 50	3.2	13.5	16.8	15	7.5	13.2	11.4	15.4	2.8	5.8	21.25	22.8	11	13	11.2	3.6	14.8	2.8	Ð	10.6	23.4	6.8	2	13.2	16	θ	11.2
Prac 2 49	22.5	22.5	16.5	20	26.5	22	28	18	14	14.25	21	19	21.5	10.5	8.5	21.5	14	19.5	18	16	18.5	12	18	25.5	16	11.5	7.5
Prac 1 50	17.5	14.45	15.7	20.15	19.7	14	16.55	12.85	17.9	15.5	16.25	18.15	9.4	16.75	16.05	17.3	18.85	14.65	8.7	17.25	25.05	13.6	14.95	16.5	17.9	14.35	16
Last Name	Tursynbay	Staneva	Lerga Jaso	Bandurko	Olasode	Sacarescu	Van De Bruaene	Tompiyev	Lima	Jayasinghe	Wieczorko	Main	Santos	Niftullayev	Shaikhygali	Karakostova	Giannelos	Strasner	fied*)	Antonelli	Pacyna	Khan	Rajapakshalage Don	Mamyrov	Hewa Ranepurage	fied*)	Berman
First Name	Yernar	Desislava	Ion	Vladyslava	Aduramo	Alina	Cedric	Nursultan	Rafaell	Dulshan	Nadia	Ailsa	Jean	Sadig	Zhassulan	Antonina	Dimitrios	Sara	Uzb#2(*disqualified*)	Lihuen	Laura	Abdul	Buddhika	Nurseit	Ishan	Uzb#1(*disqualified*)	Gabriel
Student Code	2703	0801	4603	5401	3801	4102	0602	2701	0702	4701	0101	1401	0704	0402	2702	6080	1902	4501		0102	0603	2062	4704	3002	4703		1402
Country	KAZ-	BGR-	ESP-	UKR-	-ADN	ROU-	BEL-	KAZ-	BRA-	LKA-	ARG-	DNK-	BRA-	AZE-	KAZ-	BGR-	GRC-	-NVS	UZB-	ARG-	BEL-	PAK-	LKA-	KGZ-	LKA-	UZB-	DNK-
Rank	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177		178	179	180	181	182	183		184

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Medal																										
Final T-score	41.809	41.684	41.325	-/11'17	40.851	40.434	40.292	40.285	39.862	39.578	39.271	38.938	38.876	38.816	38.684	38.563	38.154	38.150	37.718	36.914	36.814	36.614	36.464	36.176	35.634	35.592
Theo TOTAL	76.8	69	72	1'66	72.7	87	79.65	65.05	64.3	70.85	67.55	66.2	61.9	67	61.35	66.2	56.3	56	65.2	58.3	62.9	61.75	55.1	61	64.9	59
Theo B 107.1	59.8	52	54	52.1	51.7	58	51.65	46.05	48.3	52.85	50.55	49.2	43.9	50	52.35	47.2	43.3	44	46.2	45.3	45.9	45.75	35.1	45	47.9	45
Theo A 51	17	17	18	47	21	29	28	19	16	18	17	17	18	17	6	19	13	12	19	13	17	16	20	16	17	14
Practical TOTAL	56	66.25	59.6	161	55.45	32.35	41.85	62.55	60.8	49.6	52.25	51.95	57.65	50	57.15	49.45	60.8	61.2	45.25	49.7	42.5	42.8	51.25	40.95	31.8	39.9
Prac 4 51	15	24	22.5	θ	16.5	14	18	19.5	16.5	7.5	17.5	24	19.5	13	16.5	8	22.5	14.5	11	8.5	9.5	21.5	7	5	7	18
Prac 3 50	0	3	4.6	Ŧ	1.8	1.2	0	5	6.8	18.25	4	10.4	9	8	4.2	6	1	4.6	14	17	5	3.4	8	3.2	3.4	0
Prac 2 49	24.5	18.5	22	10.5	18.5	5	7.5	23.5	20.5	11.5	13	7.5	14.5	20	20.5	14	19.5	20.5	7.5	6	12.5	3	19	19	13.5	5.5
Prac 1 50	16.5	20.75	10.5	8.2	18.65	12.15	16.35	14.55	17	12.35	17.75	10.05	17.65	6	15.95	18.45	17.8	21.6	12.75	15.2	15.5	14.9	17.25	13.75	7.9	16.4
Last Name	Nazaryan	Szaboova	Larsen	ified*)	Temiraliev	Paczkowska	Alibaev	Linne	Breahna	Mamajanov	Marquez	Ortega Quijano	Taghizada	Berber	Romanschi	Raza	Oboli	Drucka	Castravet	Khdiraliyev	Margaryan	Charalambous	Dashti	Rahimov	Avraamides	Hovhannisyan
First Name	Armen	Orsolya	Simon	Uzb#3(*disqualified*)	Bauyrzhan	Katarzyna	Myrzabek	Thomas	Radu	Ilhomiddin	Pedro	Daniel	Bakhtiyar	Jose De Jesus	Tatiana	Fatima-Tun- Nissa	Godspower	Eva	Adrian	Aziz	Gor	Irini	Hussain	Orazdurdy	Nicholas	Lusine
Student Code	0202	4404	1404		3001	4003	3003	0604	3404	5001	3302	4604	0403	3304	3402	3901	3803	3102	3401	5002	0204	1204	2904	5304	1203	0201
Country	ARM-	SVK-	DNK-	UZB-	KGZ-	-JOI-	KGZ-	BEL-	-MDA-	-JJK-	MEX-	ESP-	AZE-	MEX-	-MDA-	PAK-	NGA-	LVA-	-ADA-	-JJK-	ARM-	CYP-	KWT-	TKM-	CYP-	ARM-
Rank	185	186	187		188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209

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Medal																					
Final T-score	35.537	35.420	34.236	34.218	33.669	33.461	32.956	32.682	32.573	32.218	31.761	31.731	31.242	30.754	30.675	30.662	30.600	30.327	29.867	29.712	29.689
Theo TOTAL	61.1	58.3	64.05	53.55	49.15	52.15	55.8	48.85	54.5	49.6	50.2	44.75	40.45	45.45	49.9	46.6	42.65	40.6	41.75	43.7	44.4
Theo B 107.1	49.1	44.3	48.05	31.55	38.15	40.15	38.8	38.85	41.5	31.6	36.2	30.75	31.45	29.45	33.9	30.6	32.65	34.6	28.75	28.7	30.4
Theo A 51	12	14	16	22	11	12	17	10	13	18	14	14	6	16	16	16	10	6	13	15	14
Practical TOTAL	36.55	39.75	23.7	38.5	41.1	35.45	26.9	34.95	26.2	30.8	26.9	34.45	37.3	26.95	20.1	24.7	29.9	31	26.3	22.5	21.35
Prac 4 51	8	16	5	6	9	16	9	6	7	8	2	9	8	5	4	9	3	8	5	8	3
Prac 3 50	4.5	2	4	4.2	2	4.25	0	2	0	0	8.7	0	8	0.8	0	0	0	11	1	0	4.5
Prac 2 49	14.75	6.25	7	18	17	5.5	7.5	7.5	5.5	11	4.5	17	10.5	7	15	8.5	13	4	4	4	4
Prac 1 50	9.3	15.5	L'L	7.3	16.1	<i>L</i> .6	13.4	16.45	13.7	11.8	11.7	11.45	10.8	14.15	1.1	10.2	13.9	8	16.3	10.5	9.85
Last Name	Aljabre	Christofi	Igono	Semetei Uulu	0`Deorain	Alawadhi	Tsogtsaikhan	Al Ali	Avoyan	Igbinegie	Alqudaihi	Zununova	Maslo	Munkhbat	Sultanzoda	Almarzoqe	Mullan	Alkhaja	Munkhsaikhan	Atash	Sharavjamts
First Name	Abdalrahman	Konstantinos	Victor	Emil	Emma	Abdulrazaq	Munkhzul	Jamal	Gor	Jesuferanmi	Ali	Kamila	Daniel	Tsogt-Itgel	Tamonno	Yaqub	William	Abdalazez	Bayanbaatar	Zahraa	Nasanbat
Student Code	5504	1202	3804	3004	2403	2902	3501	5501	0203	3802	2903	5003	3403	3502	5004	5503	2404	5502	3503	2901	3504
Country	ARE-	CYP-	NGA-	KGZ-	IRL-	KWT-	-9NM	ARE-	ARM-	NGA-	KWT-	TJK-	MDA-	-9NM	TJK-	ARE-	IRL-	ARE-	-9NM	KWT-	-DNM
Rank	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230



3. Statistical Analysis of Results

Summary Statistics of Raw Scores

(Total N = 230)

	Max	Ra	nge		Relative		
	obtainable points	Min	Max	Mean	Mean	SD	CV
Practical 1	50	1.1	40.95	20.38	40.8	6.70	0.33
Practical 2	49	3	38	22.42	45.8	7.95	0.35
Practical 3	50	0	50	17.45	34.9	11.56	0.66
Practical 4	51	2	51	29.11	57.1	12.30	0.42
Practical total	200	20.1	170.95	89.36	44.7	32.82	0.37
Theory A	51	6	47	27	52.9	8.68	0.32
Theory B	107.1	28.7	93.2	65.19	60.9	15.54	0.24
Theory total	158.1	40.45	136.6	92.19	58.3	23.57	0.26

Summary Statistics of Theoretical Tests

	Max	Rai	nge		Relative		
	obtainable points	Min	Max	Mean	Mean	SD	CV
Theory A	51	6	47	27	52.9	8.68	0.32
Theory B	107.1	28.7	93.2	65.19	60.9	15.54	0.24
Theory total	158.1	40.45	136.6	92.19	58.3	23.57	0.26



Frequency Distribution of Theoretical Test Scores



Estimation of Test Reliability

- The degree to which the test consistently and accurately evaluates students' performance can be quantified using Kuder-Richardson Method

 $R = (K / K-1)[1-{X(K-X) / KX}]$

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{R} = \mathsf{test} \; \mathsf{reliability} \\ \mathsf{K} = \mathsf{number} \; \mathsf{of} \; \mathsf{items} \; \mathsf{on} \; \mathsf{the} \; \mathsf{test} \\ \mathsf{X} = \mathsf{mean} \; \mathsf{of} \; \mathsf{the} \; \mathsf{raw} \; \mathsf{scores} \; \mathsf{from} \; \mathsf{the} \; \mathsf{total} \; \mathsf{test} \\ \mathsf{S} = \mathsf{variance} \; \mathsf{of} \; \mathsf{the} \; \mathsf{raw} \; \mathsf{test} \; \mathsf{scores} \; \mathsf{from} \; \mathsf{the} \; \mathsf{total} \; \mathsf{test} \\ \mathsf{S} = \mathsf{variance} \; \mathsf{of} \; \mathsf{the} \; \mathsf{raw} \; \mathsf{test} \; \mathsf{scores} \; \mathsf{from} \; \mathsf{the} \; \mathsf{total} \; \mathsf{test} \\ \mathsf{Reliability} \; \mathsf{score} \; \mathsf{of} \; \mathsf{0.70} \sim \mathsf{0.80} \rightarrow \mathsf{good} \; \mathsf{test} \\ \mathsf{0.80} \sim \mathsf{0.90} \rightarrow \mathsf{very} \; \mathsf{good} \; \mathsf{test} \\ \mathsf{0.90} \sim \mathsf{1.00} \rightarrow \mathsf{excellent} \; \mathsf{test} \\ \mathsf{R} \; \mathsf{(Theory} \; \mathsf{A}) = \mathsf{0.86} \\ \mathsf{R} \; \mathsf{(Theory} \; \mathsf{B}) = \mathsf{0.97} \end{array}$

Summary Statistics of Practical Tests

	Max	Ra	nge		Relative		
	obtainable points	Min	Max	Mean	Mean	SD	CV
Practical 1	50	1.1	40.95	20.38	40.8	6.70	0.33
Practical 2	49	3	38	22.42	45.8	7.95	0.35
Practical 3	50	0	50	17.45	34.9	11.56	0.66
Practical 4	51	2	51	29.11	57.1	12.30	0.42
Practical total	200	20.1	170.95	89.36	44.7	32.82	0.37





Frequency Distribution of Practical Test Scores



Correlation Matrix

			Correl	ation Coeff	icient			
	Practical 1	Practical 2	Practical 3	Practical 4	Practical total	Theory A	Theory B	Theory total
Practical 1	1	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.79	0.64	0.67	0.67
Practical 2		1	0.59	0.71	0.84	0.68	0.75	0.75
Practical 3			1	0.63	0.85	0.67	0.67	0.69
Practical 4				1	0.89	0.76	0.82	0.82
Practical total					1	0.82	0.86	0.87
Theory A						1	0.88	0.95
Theory B							1	0.99
Theory total								1

All correlations are significant at alpha = 0.01 level (2-tailed).





Scatter Plots of Raw Scores

Frequency Distribution of Standardized Scores (1)







Frequency Distribution of Standardized Scores (2)

Correlations between Standardized Scores and Ranking





4. Supplementary Analysis of Theoretical Test Results



Average score of Theory A and B : 56.6%Q of the highest average score in Theory A : **A42**, 86.5%Q of the lowest average score in Theory A : **A28**, 16.5%

Theory A – Discriminatory Power of Each Question

Q	DP Evaluation	Q	DP Evaluation	Q	DP Evaluation
A01	0.109	A19	0.104	A38	0.122
A02	0.074	A20	0.170	A39	0.126
A03	0.157	A21	0.170	A40	0.091
A04	0.200	A22	0.104	A41	0.109
A05	0.074	A23	0.122	A42	0.109
A06	0.130	A24	0.161	A43	0.200
A07	0.135	A25	0.183	A44	0.091
A08	0.239	A26	0.074	A45	0.030
A09	0.178	A27	0.139	A46	0.061
A10	0.165	A28	0.000	A47	0.174
A11	0.122	A29	0.104	A48	0.161
A12	0.083	A30	0.061	A49	0.187
A13	0.183	A33	0.139	A50	0.191
A14	0.178	A34	0.083	A51	0.122
A15	0.052	A35	0.065	A52	0.152
A16	0.187	A36	0.109	A53	0.152
A17	0.174	A37	0.126	A54	0.087

DP	DP grouping
DP ≥ 0.15	High DP
$0.10 \le DP < 0.15$	Middle DP
DP < 0.10	Low DP



			The	ory A	- Av	erage	e Sco	re (%	5) of	High	DP (Quest	tions	by N	ledal	Grou	ıps			
Medal	A3	A4	A8	A9	A10	A13	A14	A16	A17	A20	A21	A24	A25	A43	A47	A48	A49	A50	A52	A53
Gold	100.00	72.00	92.00	92.00	96.00	76.00	76.00	88.00	88.00	96.00	96.00	76.00	96.00	100.00	100.00	80.00	52.00	100.00	100.00	92.00
Silver	97.83	89.13	71.74	86.96	95.65	67.39	58.70	89.13	56.52	73.91	69.57	73.91	82.61	84.78	82.61	63.04	58.70	93.48	93.48	65.22
Bronze	81.43	58.57	55.71	72.86	75.71	48.57	47.14	64.29	27.14	74.29	52.86	50.00	58.57	55.71	71.43	58.57	41.43	85.71	84.29	45.71
N1	73.33	46.67	22.22	46.67	57.78	26.67	22.22	44.44	22.22	51.11	33.33	31.11	42.22	46.67	57.78	37.78	11.11	71.11	75.56	46.67
N2	40.91	15.91	13.64	36.36	38.64	18.18	18.18	43.18	6.82	27.27	29.55	34.09	22.73	36.36	25.00	22.73	20.45	31.82	40.91	20.45
Overall mean	78.70	56.46	51.06	66.97	72.76	47.36	44.45	65.81	40.14	64.52	56.26	53.02	60.43	64.71	67.36	52.42	36.74	76.42	78.85	54.01

		Th	eory /	4 - Av	erage	Score	e (%) c	of Mic	ddle D	P Qu	estion	s by N	/ledal	Grou	os		
Medal	A1	A6	A7	A11	A19	A22	A23	A27	A29	A33	A36	A37	A38	A39	A41	A42	A51
Gold	96.00	92.00	60.00	96.00	44.00	96.00	88.00	72.00	88.00	60.00	100.00	76.00	96.00	92.00	72.00	100.00	84.00
Silver	93.48	69.57	52.17	84.78	45.65	95.65	82.61	63.04	47.83	54.35	93.48	65.22	89.13	86.96	54.35	97.83	52.17
Bronze	82.86	61.43	32.86	71.43	22.86	87.14	60.00	41.43	37.14	58.57	94.29	37.14	55.71	85.71	38.57	90.00	38.57
N1	68.89	55.56	26.67	55.56	15.56	86.67	55.56	35.56	37.78	13.33	82.22	35.56	53.33	80.00	31.11	86.67	33.33
N2	56.82	29.55	11.36	40.91	15.91	45.45	29.55	22.73	20.45	20.45	59.09	40.91	50.00	40.91	25.00	61.36	38.64
Overall mean	79.61	61.62	36.61	69.74	28.79	82.18	63.14	46.95	46.24	41.34	85.82	50.96	68.84	77.12	44.21	87.17	49.34

N: Non-Medal



		Theo	ory A - J	Averag	e Score	e (%) of	f Low I	DP Que	stions	by Meo	dal Gro	ups		
Medal	A2	A5	A12	A15	A26	A28	A30	A34	A35	A40	A44	A45	A46	A54
Gold	60.00	48.00	84.00	72.00	52.00	20.00	60.00	96.00	56.00	40.00	56.00	72.00	80.00	72.00
Silver	50.00	50.00	58.70	56.52	32.61	23.91	28.26	89.13	36.96	45.65	32.61	30.43	69.57	45.65
Bronze	32.86	42.86	52.86	52.86	28.57	7.00	20.00	85.71	44.29	31.43	22.86	24.00	70.00	25.71
N1	33.33	28.89	48.89	53.33	17.78	16.00	26.67	84.44	37.78	24.44	17.78	29.00	64.44	35.56
N2	20.45	38.64	31.82	43.18	20.45	20.00	22.73	63.64	27.27	11.36	13.64	20.00	59.09	25.00
Overall mean	39.33	41.68	55.25	55.58	30.28	17.38	31.53	83.79	40.46	30.58	28.58	35.09	68.62	40.78

N: Non-Medal



Theory A – Scores of High DP Questions by Medal Groups

DP	DP grouping
DP ≥ 0.15	High DP
$0.10 \le DP < 0.15$	Middle DP
DP < 0.10	Low DP





Theory A – Scores of Middle DP Questions by Medal Groups



Theory A – Scores of Low DP Questions by Medal Groups

DP	DP grouping
DP ≥ 0.15	High DP
$0.10 \le DP < 0.15$	Middle DP
DP < 0.10	Low DP





Theory B – Average Score (%) of Each Question

Question Number

Average Score of Theory A and B : 56.6% Q of the highest average score in Theory B : **B32**, 83.3% Q of the lowest average score in Theory B : **B36**, 5.0%

		1					
Q	DP Evaluation	Q	DP Evaluation	Q	DP Evaluation		
B01	0.701	B18	0.492	B36	0.423		
B02	0.518	B19	0.431	B37	0.271		
B03	0.494	B21	0.566	B38	0.437		
B04	0.663	B22	0.349	B39	0.584		
B05	0.342	B23	0.258	B40	0.304		
B06	0.395	B24	0.254	B41	0.603		
B07	0.492	B25	0.411	B42	0.655	DP	DP grouping
B08	0.440	B26	0.424	B43	0.359	DP ≥ 0.50	High DP
B09	0.419	B27	0.564	B44	0.574	$0.40 \le DP < 0.50$	Middle DP
B10	-0.064	B28	0.393	B45	0.546	DP < 0.30	Low DP
B11	0.439	B29	0.551	B46	0.414		
B12	0.467	B30	0.606	B47	0.493		
B13	0.460	B31	0.373	B48	0.679		
B14	0.348	B32	0.602	B49	0.409		
B15	0.715	B33	0.538	B50	0.563		
B16	0.614	B34	0.445	B51	0.564		
B17	0.450	B35	0.462	B52	0.530		

Theory B – Discriminatory Power of Each Question



			The	eoryl	B - Av	verag	je Sco	ore (%	6) of	Higł	n DP	Ques	tions	by N	ledal	Grou	ups			
Medal	B1	B2	B4	B15	B16	B21	B27	B29	B30	B32	B33	B39	B41	B42	B44	B45	B48	B 50	B51	B52
Gold	100.00	59.11	97.27	96.40	96.00	96.00	73.33	61.33	72.92	98.40	91.33	78.93	92.00	100.00	90.91	81.14	98.00	90.40	94.50	95.00
Silver	99.03	52.17	86.96	91.52	90.58	82.34	72.10	51.09	66.56	95.22	90.58	70.72	75.00	86.41	76.78	78.11	88.04	86.09	86.96	67.39
Bronze	93.81	47.94	75.32	79.14	70.95	78.04	58.57	41.67	47.25	77.43	85.00	61.52	62.86	63.57	77.14	71.02	76.79	71.71	75.36	58.93
N1	79.26	42.72	56.97	64.67	62.96	70.83	44.44	27.41	44.10	65.78	78.52	52.89	38.89	43.89	62.93	65.24	68.33	61.78	71.11	45.56
N2	40.40	29.80	40.08	48.86	34.09	53.13	17.05	15.91	15.91	44.09	65.91	36.67	12.50	20.45	43.18	42.05	23.86	40.45	33.24	23.86
Overall mean	82.50	46.35	71.32	76.12	70.92	76.07	53.10	39.48	49.35	76.18	82.27	60.15	56.25	62.87	70.19	67.51	71.01	70.09	72.23	58.15

N: Non-Medal

		-	Theo	г у В -	Aver	age S	core	(%) o	f Mio	dle	DP Q	uesti	ons b	y Me	dal G	roups	5		
Medal	В3	Β7	B8	В9	B11	B12	B13	B17	B18	B19	B25	B26	B34	B35	B36	B38	B46	B47	B49
Gold	87.20	83.60	94.67	80.00	60.00	81.33	91.00	76.00	92.00	68.67	78.67	84.80	66.13	98.00	68.00	79.20	72.00	76.00	89.00
Silver	81.30	82.61	89.86	76.09	56.52	57.97	82.07	67.75	80.43	64.13	70.29	84.49	50.43	88.59	43.48	77.83	39.13	56.52	76.63
Bronze	72.00	75.43	89.05	64.29	31.43	46.19	67.86	61.43	68.57	56.43	59.52	74.19	37.62	78.57	30.71	73.14	28.57	45.71	74.64
N1	69.78	71.78	78.52	31.11	8.89	38.52	60.56	57.78	68.44	48.89	51.11	65.63	39.33	74.17	25.56	64.00	13.33	22.22	58.89
N2	48.18	63.86	59.85	22.73	4.55	19.70	55.68	38.64	53.64	42.80	52.27	60.00	30.83	53.98	14.77	53.18	4.55	6.82	53.98
Overall mean	71.69	75.46	82.39	54.84	32.28	48.74	71.43	60.32	72.62	56.18	62.37	73.82	44.87	78.66	36.50	69.47	31.52	41.46	70.63

N: Non-Medal



		Theory	v B - Ave	rage Sco	ore (%) c	of Low I	OP Ques	tions by	Medal (Groups		
Medal	В5	В6	B10	B14	B22	B23	B24	B28	B31	B37	B40	B43
Gold	93.33	89.00	31.20	97.33	66.00	73.33	87.33	90.67	83.20	18.00	58.00	86.00
Silver	86.23	79.89	37.68	84.06	49.46	75.36	81.16	88.65	81.30	15.22	59.78	83.15
Bronze	75.71	76.07	33.81	71.90	37.86	69.05	71.67	83.97	78.57	4.29	38.57	79.29
N1	67.41	67.44	37.04	77.04	30.56	70.37	72.59	82.22	75.56	0.00	31.11	69.44
N2	65.15	60.23	43.94	63.64	30.68	56.06	68.94	72.81	57.73	0.00	32.95	64.20
Overall mean	77.57	74.53	36.73	78.79	42.91	68.83	76.34	83.66	75.27	7.50	44.08	76.42

Theory B - Score of High DP Questions by Medal Groups



DP	DP grouping
DP ≥ 0.50	High DP
$0.40 \le DP < 0.50$	Middle DP
DP < 0.30	Low DP





Theory B – Score of Middle DP Questions by Medal Groups



Theory B – Score of Low DP Questions by Medal Groups

DP < 0.30

Low DP